

# **PENSANA** PIC

Building the world's first sustainable magnet metal supply chain

ESG PRESENTATION FEB 2023

# Rare earths are CRITICAL to the LONG-TERM vision of a net zero carbon and climate-resilient future

Pensana strategically aims to produce Neodymium Praseodymium (NdPr) oxides to directly supplement the forecast global shortfall in demand to address the need for magnet metals, primarily driven by electric vehicle and wind turbine manufacturing.

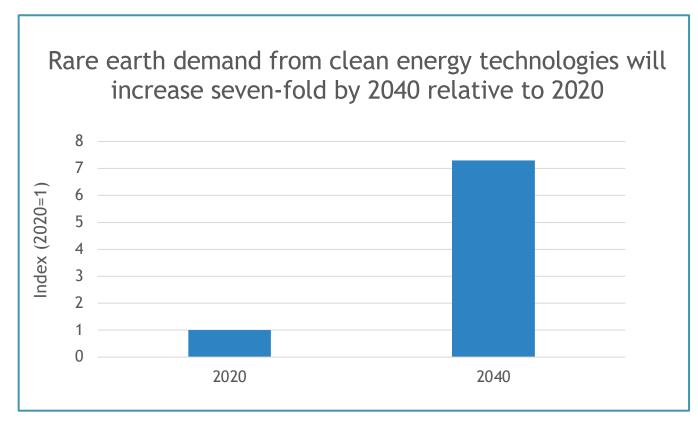
▶ Without addressing the shortfall with a sustainable value chain, it is unlikely that the energy transition can occur as rare earth magnets are required for the construction of wind turbines and electric vehicles.

The growth in the demand for rare earths is significantly dominated by sustainable applications, with third-party evidence from widely respected independent reports demonstrating this.





# Rare Earths are non-negotiable for global net zero

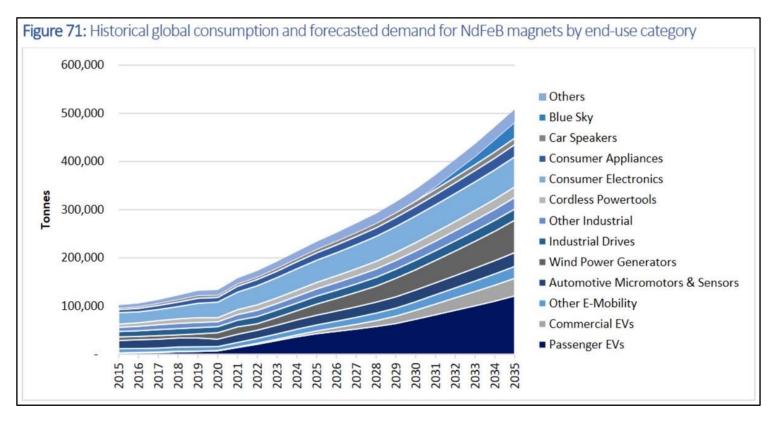


Respected climate models show clean energy technology requires a sevenfold increase in rare earth supply by 2040 to maintain a 1.5°C pathway



# Rare Earths are non-negotiable for global net zero

From 2022 through 2035 we expect the greatest demand growth to come from commercial EV traction motors (24.5% CAGR), passenger EV traction motors (14.5% CAGR) and wind power generators (13.0% CAGR)



SOURCE: Adamas Intelligence (2022), Rare Earth Magnet Market Outlook to 2035

#### SUSTAINABLE VALUE CHAIN

#### **Lobito Port**

The state-of-the-art Lobito Port is connected directly to the Benguela railway line which provides an efficient low-carbon transport mechanism. Once loaded it travels to the port in Hull where it is unloaded directly to the plant with no need for carbon-intensive road travel.

#### Longonjo Mine

Longonjo mine will be constructed aligned to best ESG practice. This has included instructing an independent Environment and Social Impact Assessment during the planning stage, building a power line to enable use of hydropower as part of operations and adjusting the mine area to exclude areas of biodiverse and cultural significance.

#### Longonjo MRES Plant

The on-site Mixed Rare Earth Sulphate (MRES) plant will process ore separate MRES product. This means more raw material will remain on site and Pensana will be transporting a product of lower weight and volume, reducing shipping requirements and carbon emissions.

#### **Mine TSF**

The tailing storage facility (TSF) mine will be constructed in ine with the Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management, the leading ESG standard in the sector. This means the TSF will be built and monitored and aligned to the latest leading safety and social standards.

#### **Reagant Manufacture**

Carbon emissions from chemical reagent production (scope 3) will be considered in procurement decisions to ensure that the impact on the global climate is minimised.

# ANGOLA LUANDA Lobito Port Mine TSF Longonjo Mine Longonjo MRES Plant

#### Triton Power

Triton Power is ready to utilise hydrogen from the Hydrogen2Humber project to generate lower carbon electricity.

#### Hydrogen2Humber

Pensana have signed a cooperation agreement with Norwegian company Equinor with respect to potential offtake of hydrogen to facilitate recycling of used rare earth magnets.

#### Saltend Chemicals Park

The Saltend processing plant will be built within the existing Saltend Chemicals Park which allows Pensana to plug-and-play into utilities, and existing infrastructure. This means shared expertise and facilities to manage environmental risk.

**AFRICA** 

**PENSANA** PIC

## **HUMBER FREEPORT, UK**



#### **Saltend Plant**

The Saltend plant will operate aligned to robust English law which sets high standards for mitigating health, safety and environmental risks.

The design will include solar panels for self-generation of renewable energy, and the business is also exploring future connections to benefit from the investment in renewable power from North Sea wind.

#### **By-Product Production**

Purchase and Use Opportunity for Waste and By-Product

The NdPr separation process will result in other products being created. These products might not necessarily be primary revenue-generators, but to ensure Pensana minimises its waste going to landfill, routes to market for by-products are currently being explored.

#### **Processing and Assembly**

Pensana will develop digital traceability to ensure products can be traced back to their original place of origin tagged with ESG credentials.

#### **End Users**

Pensana's NdPr will be used in wind turbines and electric vehicles and are therefore essential for supporting the drive to Global Net Zero.



## Disposal Separation After Use

Pensana is aiming to support the circular economy by investing in research and infrastructure to develop a recycling facility for rare earths. This will reduce the quantity of used-magnets going to landfill and reduce the need for virgin feedstock taken through mining.



# Pensana has **embedded ESG at the heart of everything we do** and has already **delivered** substantial ESG interventions.

# PARTNERSHIPS FOR INNOVATION

Pensana has developed strategic partnerships with other businesses who share our sustainability values including Polestar and Equinor.

## CHEMICAL REAGENT RECYCLING

Pensana will reuse and recycle chemical reagents within its process displacing the need for production.

# COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Pensana has established strong community relations with the communities around both the Saltend and Longonjo operations and already delivered a strong and effective phase 1 resettlement action plan.

# CLIMATE MITIGATION AND GLOBAL NET ZERO

Pensana will produce rare earth products, which are essential to reach global net zero.

# RENEWABLE POWER

Pensana has agreements to power its UK and Angola sites with renewable energy.

# ESG RISK EMBEDDED

Pensana has embedded environment, social and governance management and risks within the business.

# LOW CARBON DESIGN TOWARDS NET ZERO

Pensana is committed to ESG best practices

throughout its Longonjo mine and Saltend

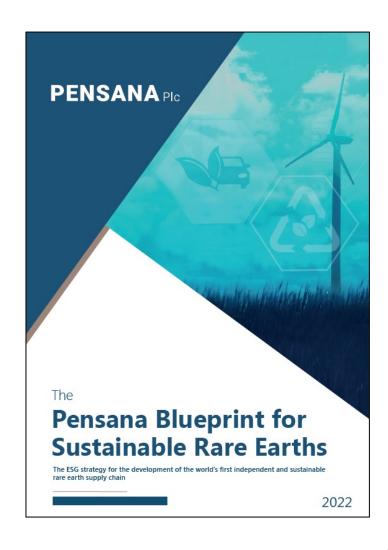
processing hub and has

already integrated and

delivered substantial

sustainability initiatives

Pensana has embedded deep and meaningful low carbon design into its projects, including electrifying energy intensive plant and location adjacent to ports and railway lines and aims to be net zero no later than 2040.



Pensana has launched an ESG strategy covering its short, medium and long-term strategic approach to ESG

# Pensana has committed to 11 ambitions across the ESG suite

#### The climate crisis



Provide a reliable and sustainable source of separated rare earth metals and compounds, essential to global decarbonisation products.



Send zero waste to landfill by 2035.



Produce the rare earth products with the lowest embedded carbon on the market



Implement a world-class rare earth recycling scheme displacing some of the need for mining and reducing landfilling.

Protecting the natural environment



Promote deep and meaningful carbon reduction across our entire value chain, to be net zero no later than 2040.



Integrates leading practice across our business to protect and enhance the natural environment in and around our operations.

# Our colleagues, their safety and the communities in which they live



Develop infrastructure and skills so that communities local to our sites see a direct, long term, economic benefit from our presence.



Integrate leading practice across our business to embed strong corporate governance in everything we do.

Operating an ethical business with

strong corporate governance



Implement a zero harm approach to health and safety.



Implement a world-class sustainable supply chain backed by strong digital evidence of sourcing.



Integrate leading practice across our business to protect the human rights of our colleagues and partners.



Pensana will promote deep and meaningful carbon reduction across our entire value chain, to be net zero no later than 2040



# Pensana has already embedded **deep carbon reduction** into the design process



#### **CIRCULAR ECONOMY**

Pensana will play its role in the circular economy and develop a world-class rare earth recycling facility.

#### **HYDROPOWER**

The Longonjo operations will use hydropower as part of its operations in Longonjo saving approximately 66,000t CO2e/year.

# RENEWABLE ENERGY

The Saltend Refinery will utilise offshore wind from the Humber estuary as part of a suite of low carbon energy supply from its partnership with the Yorkshire Energy Park, saving in the first instance 5,000 tCO2e/year.

### LOW CARBON LOGISTICS

The Longonjo operations are located adjacent to the recently refurbished Benguela railway line which will transport material directly to the port, displacing the need for diesel-intensive road travel.

# VALUE CHAIN PARTNERSHIPS

Pensana's link with Equinor's Hydrogen to Humber partnership will allow Pensana to use hydrogen.

# IN COUNTRY BENEFICIATION

The additional onsite step, unique to Pensana, of producing a mixed rare earth sulphate (MRES) on the mine site reduces the weight being transported by rail and ship. This saves around 11,000 tCO2e/year.

#### **ELECTRIFICATION**

Pensana will promote deep and meaningful

across our entire value

chain to be net zero no

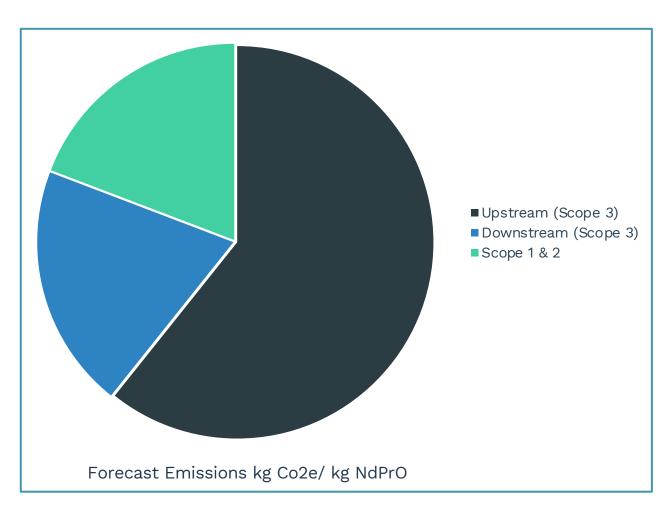
later than 2040

Plant items, which are traditionally energy-intensive, have been electrified and will utilize the sites' low-carbon power.

This includes the kiln at Longonjo which has been electrified, saving approx.

10Ml of diesel per year and 25,000 tonnes of CO2e per year.

# After deep designed carbon reductions, Pensana has an understanding of the remaining emissions to be eliminated towards net zero



Pensana has used consultant Route2 to complete a product greenhouse gas (GHG) screening

Our largest emissions by scope are:

- Scope 3 Upstream
- Scope 3 Downstream

This enables efforts to be focused towards deep and meaningful carbon reduction.

# Pensana will target future carbon reduction across four workstreams

This will allow targeted innovation and capital investment

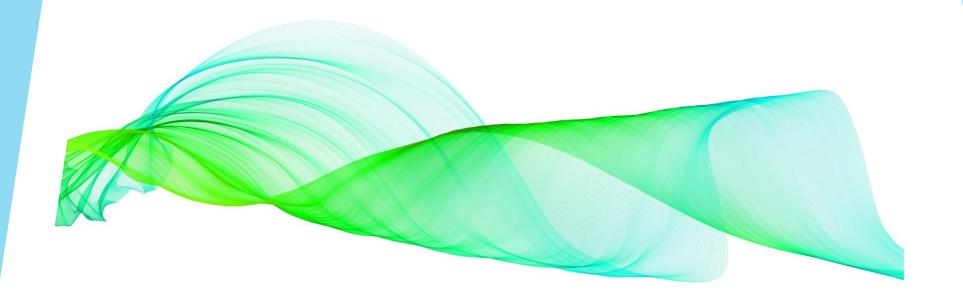
Procurement of chemical reagents

Direct Utilities

Chemical reaction by-products

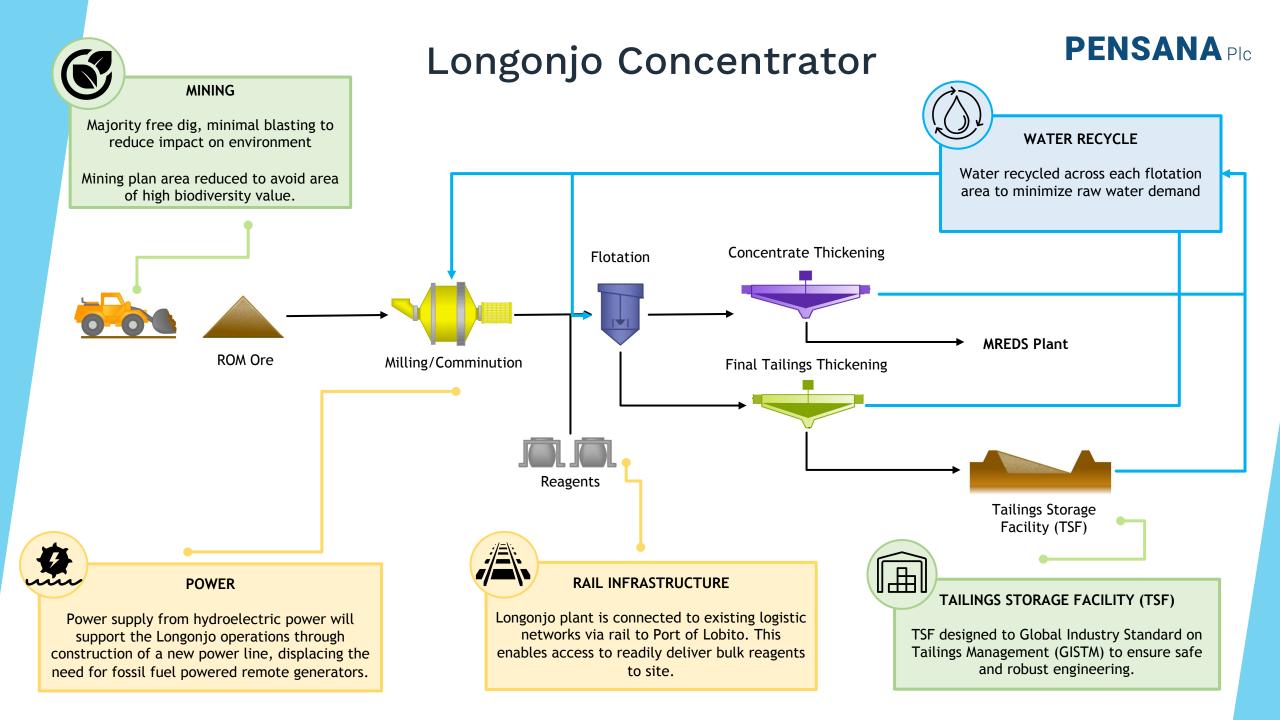
Downstream Activity





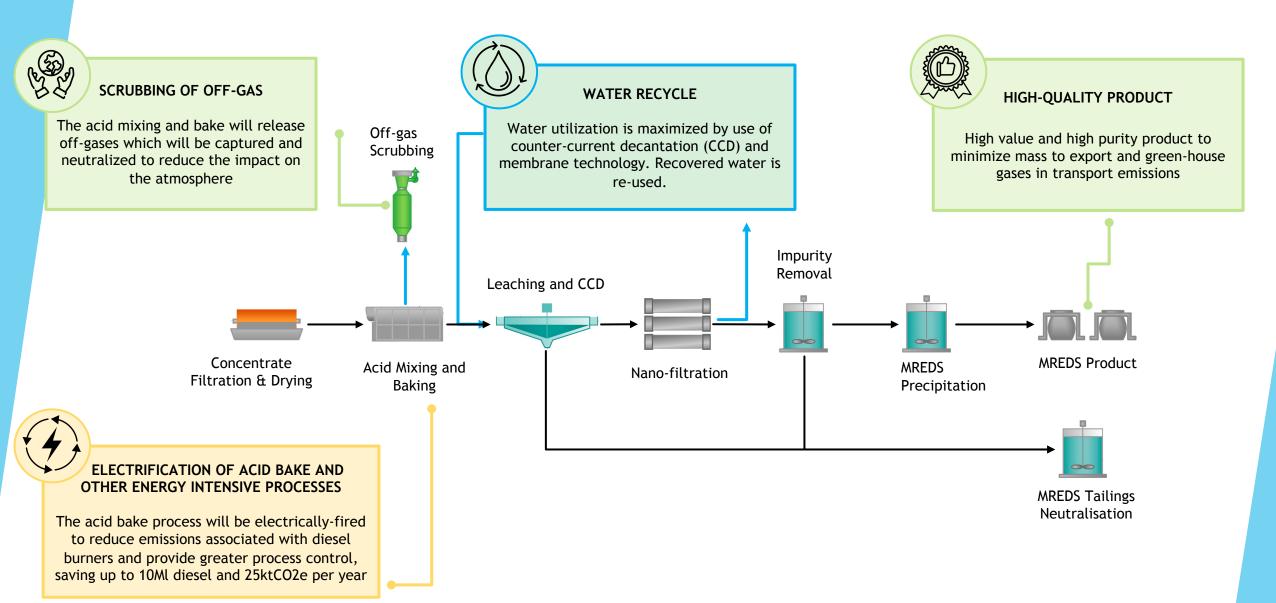
# SUSTAINABLE PROCESSES

SUSTAINABILITY HAS BEEN EMBEDDED INTO THE DESIGN PROCESS FOR LONGONJO AND SALTEND SITES



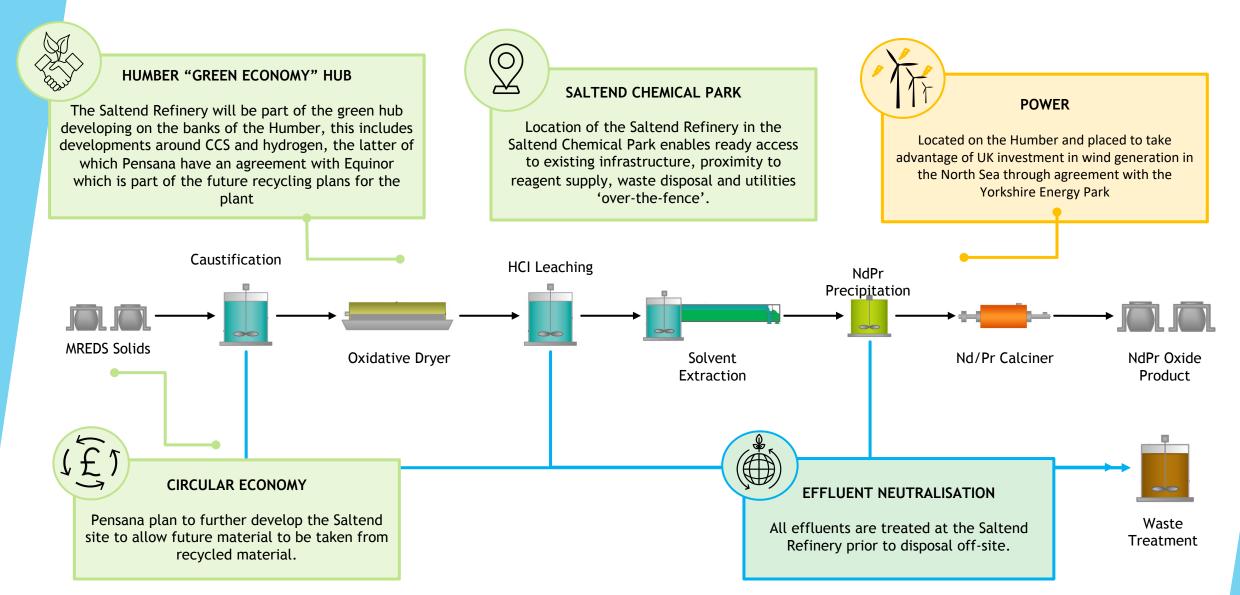


# Longonjo MREDS Plant





# Saltend Refinery Separation Plant





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